CONCORDIA THEOLOGICAL QUARTERLY



Volume 88:2–3 April/July 2024

Table of Contents

Pastoral Formation in Lutheran Orthodoxy and the Method of T Study Proposed by Johann Gerhard	· ·
Benjamin T. G. Mayes	99
Philosophy and Theology in the Early Philipp Melanchthon	
Jon S. Bruss	123
Sadducees, the Resurrection, and an Early Date for Matthew David P. Scaer	143
Dissension in the Making of <i>The Lutheran Hymnal</i> Paul J. Grime	161
Beginning with Christ: An Old Testament Theology of Marriage Geoffrey R. Boyle	
Seminex Fallout: Doing and Undoing Church Fellowship with the Cameron A. MacKenzie	
Research Notes	229
The Hymns of David Henkel's 1827 Small Catechism Tran Which Happened from the Foundation of the World Acco	

Book of Revelation: The Lamb Was Slain or Some Names Were Not

Written in the Book of Life?

Theological Observer	247
AI Nannies?	
Sasse, Evolution, Mayes	
T. S. Eliot—Pilgrim in the Waste Land	
Book Reviews	271
Books Received	287

where the crucified and risen Lord is present bodily in the bread and wine. Today's Divine Service is centered in the reality that the Old Testament rites have been fulfilled with the incarnation and atonement of Jesus Christ. More ceremonies in our church that accent sight, hearing, and smell would be welcomed.

- 4. The daily divine service in the tabernacle was the equivalent of "corporate pastoral care" today in the Divine Service, where the Lord dwells among his people in word and sacrament. Just as Israel also had offerings for individuals in peace, sin, guilt, burnt, and grain offerings, so also our churches have "individual pastoral care" in private confession and absolution, the Lord's Supper for those who cannot attend the Divine Service, and other rites outside the Divine Service.
- 5. The places for the ritual acts in the daily divine service in the Pentateuch, especially font and altar with the ritual materials of water and blood, correspond to the central places in our churches with fonts for Baptism with water and altars/tables for bread and wine, body and blood. The only thing missing in our churches is a place for the smoke of incense.
- Since atonement was so important for the daily divine service in the Pentateuch, it is imperative that the atonement also figure prominently in our theology and liturgies.

Robert Macina has given us a marvelous resource in *The Lord's Service*. Pastors and laity will all benefit from immersion in the daily divine service of the Pentateuch as they now receive the gifts from the Lord in our Divine Service.

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Irreversible Damage: The Transgender Craze Seducing Our Daughters. By Abigail Shrier. Washington, DC: Regnery, 2020. 264 pages. Hardcover. \$28.99.

The social landscape is shifting in ways that many could not have imagined, and it is happening at record speed. *Obergefell v. Hodges*, the Supreme Court decision that legalized gay marriage, opened up the floodgates. What was previously a cultural tug-of-war has become a rout, and it is hard to keep up. Thankfully, there have been many excellent books to help us understand.

Christian parents, especially those who have daughters, would do well to read Abigail Shrier's *Irreversible Damage*. In this well-documented work, Shrier

addresses the question of why girls, especially white girls of privilege, seem especially vulnerable to the transgender phenomenon. Anyone who is paying attention to what is happening at the local high school has probably seen this for themselves. Girls are becoming increasingly uncomfortable in their own bodies. Many of us who are older might see this phenomenon as something akin to anorexia.

Shrier emphasizes that the transgender phenomenon is transmitted socially. Girls who never before expressed discomfort in their own bodies hear a "coming out" story or find friendship in a group of influencers on the internet. Many girls, who may have previously thought of themselves as tomboys, are pushed to transition. There is increasingly a social advantage to entering into the so-called transgender community, as it offers a certain status. Public schools actively promote gender ideology. Parents, unsure of their place and scared about losing their children, do not want to be labeled as transphobic.

The irreversible damage is physical to be sure. Hormones soon leave a permanent deepening of the voice, as well as facial and body hair. Plastic surgery can restore the appearance of breasts but not their function. Children are confused, and parents are afraid. Meanwhile, the regiment is pushed by mental health professionals who profit off of gender-affirming therapy. Likewise, surgeons, pharmaceutical companies, and other doctors have found gender transitioning to be a very profitable business indeed.

What to do? Shrier offers valuable tips, including keeping our kids away from smartphones. Remember that our children do not belong to the school system but are given to us by God as their primary guides. Kids need moms and dads who act according to their calling. This may mean courageously stepping in and removing our daughters from dangerous situations.

Shrier is a respected writer for *The Wall Street Journal*, though mainstream publications and venues have largely ignored this work. It should be said that it is not written from a Christian point of view, but that should not dissuade us. To it we can add the truth of Genesis, that God created us male and female, and that is indeed something to celebrate. And while we do this, we can rediscover a biblical view of marriage, in which husband and wife complement each other, and offer motherly nurture and fatherly strength, so much needed when our kids are under attack.

This is no time for the fainthearted. Our children need us now more than ever. Reading Abigail Shrier's *Irreversible Damage* will help arm us for the fight.

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